

# Office of the University Controller Internal Controls Update

**DFS Conversations** 

#### Financial Operations Team:

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## Agenda



Internal Control Framework - Policy 3.26



Unit Internal Control Plans (ICP), Timeline, Updates



Office of the University Controller (OUC) Plan to Ensure Proper Controls



Financial Operations Resources



## Internal Control Framework

## **Cornell Internal Control Requirements**







University Bylaws state that the University Controller is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control procedures.

University Policy 3.26 – Financial Internal Controls requires all operating units develop their own internal control plans.

State University of New York requires an annual Internal Control Certification Form for the contract colleges, signed by the University President.







Internal controls are necessary to satisfy the university's annual external audit.

The University Audit Office also monitors the effectiveness of internal controls.

## An Internal Control is...

"a process, effected by an entity's board of directors, management, and other personnel, designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the achievement of objectives relating to operations, reporting and compliance."



**Everyone in an organization plays a role in Internal Controls!** 

## Why Are Internal Controls Important?

A strong internal control environment provides the following:

- Operational effectiveness and efficiency.
- Reliable financial reporting.
- Compliance with laws and regulations.
- Prevention or detection of fraud.
- Detection of human error.



## 17 PRINCIPLES OF THE COSO FRAMEWORK

#### Control Environment

Risk Assessment Control Activities Information & Communication

Monitoring

- Commitment to integrity
- Independence from Management
- Establish Responsibilities
- Commitment to Attract, Develop, and Retain Competent Individuals
- Hold Individuals Accountable

- Specify Objectives
- Identify Risks
- Consider Potential for Fraud
- Identify and Assess Changes

- 10. Develop Control Activities to Mitigate Risks
- Develop Control Activities to Support Achievement of Objectives
- Deploy Control Activities through Policies

- Obtain Information to support Internal control
- 14. Communicate Information
- Communicate with external parties

- Select, Develop, and Perform Evaluations
- 17. Evaluate and Communicate Internal Control Deficiencies

## Who Plays a Role in Internal Controls?

Control activities are performed at all colleges/units at Cornell; and throughout various levels.

The Board of Trustees established the tone at the top regarding the importance of internal control.

Management reinforces the expectations at the various levels of the organization. Control activities are performed at all levels of the entity.

Everyone has a role to play when it comes to internal controls!





## **Unit Internal Control Plans**

### Internal Control Plan Timeline





## Office of the University Controller (OUC) Plan to Ensure Proper Controls

## OUC Plan to Ensure Proper Controls

#### **Background**

University Policy 3.26, Financial Internal Controls requires all operating units develop their own unitspecific financial internal control plans using guidelines provided by the Office of the University Controller (OUC). The OUC is responsible to work with units to develop and document unit-specific, customized control plans, including developing unit materiality levels and completing unit risk assessments.

Overall, units have been working toward compliance with Policy 3.26, and, while there are no university-wide findings that warrant major concern from Senior Leadership, the OUC has identified the Major Transaction Cycles where additional guidance could benefit units.





Procure to Pay: Q2 FY24

Account Reconciliations and Monitoring



Accounts Receivable and Billings

## OUC Plan to Ensure Proper Controls

#### **Desktop Narratives**

- Detailed description of the process
- Key documents
- Step-by-step procedure
- Glossary of terms

#### **Flow Charts**

- Visual aid of the process
- Denotes stakeholders, roles and responsibilities
- Denotes minimum required controls

## Minimum Required Controls Matrix

- Formal documentation of minimum required controls
- Description of risk and control
- Relevant policies

## Financial Operations Resources



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## Questions